

## TASK: WHO WAS THE GREATEST YANKEE HOME RUN HITTER?

The following table lists four of the greatest New York Yankees' home run hitters with the number of homeruns each hit while a Yankee.

Adapted from : James M. Landwehr and Ann E. Watkins, Dale Seymour Publications, Mathematics, 1986, Pg. 160

Babe Ruth		Lou Gehrig		Mickey Mantle		Roger Maris	
Year	Home runs	Year	Home runs	Year	Home runs	Year	Home runs
1920	54	1923	1	1951	13	1960	39
1921	59	1924	8	1952	23	1961	61
1922	35	1925	20	1953	21	1962	33
1923	41	1926	16	1954	27	1963	23
1924	46	1927	47	1955	37	1964	26
1925	25	1928	27	1956	52	1965	8
1926	47	1929	35	1957	34	1966	13
1927	60	1930	41	1958	42		
1928	54	1931	46	1959	31		
1929	46	1932	24	1960	40		
1930	49	1933	32	1961	54		
1931	46	1934	49	1962	30		
1932	41	1935	30	1963	15		
1933	34	1936	49	1964	35		
1934	22	1937	37	1965	19		
		1938	29	1966	23		
		1939	0	1967	22		
				1968	18		

Source: Macmillan Baseball Encyclopedia, 4<sup>th</sup> edition

1. Find the mean, median, and number of observations for each player.

Ruth: ~~20, 25, 34~~, 35, 41, 41, 46, 46, 46, 47, 49, 54, 54, 59, 60  
 Gehrig: ~~0, 0, 0~~, 20, 27, 29, 30, 32, 34, 35, 39, 41, 46, 47, 48, 49

	Ruth	Gehrig	Mantel	Maris
Mean	44	29	30	29
Median	46	32	28.5	26
n	15	17	18	7

Mantle: ~~13, 15, 19~~, 19, 21, 22, 23, 23, 27, 30, 31, 34, 35, 37, 40, 42, 52, 54  
 Maris: ~~8, 13, 23~~, 26, 30, 31, 41

Of the two values you computed for each player, which do you think best describes the performance of each player? Why?

*You could argue either way...*

2. Make a frequency table and histogram for each player. Use the intervals 0-9, 10-19, 20-29, 30-39, 40-49, 50-59, 60-69

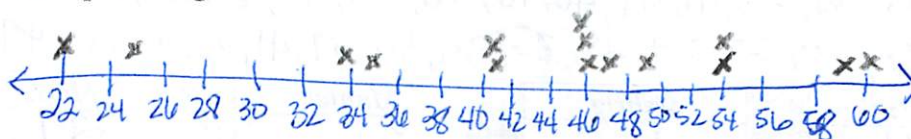
# of Home-runs	Babe Ruth	Lou Gehrig	Mickey Mantle	Roger Maris
0-9				
10-19				
20-29				
30-39				
40-49				
50-59				
60-69				

3. Describe the shape of the data for all four players. What observations can you make about the four players by looking at the shape?

4. Looking at the histogram for BABE RUTH, determine the range of homeruns Babe Ruth hit while playing for the Yankees.

$$69 - 20 = 49$$

5. Create a dot plot using Babe Ruth's home runs.



6. Describe the similarities between Babe Ruth's histogram and Babe Ruth's dot plot. Are there any differences? Does the range change between the histogram and the dot plot?